

# SATCOM Terminals Hacking by Air, Sea, and Land

Ruben Santamarta  
Principle Security Consultant

# Agenda

- Introduction
- Methodology
- Attack surface
- Vulnerabilities
- Real world Attacks
- Demo

# Who Am I?

- Ruben Santamarta
- Principal Security Consultant at IOActive
- Reverse Engineering,  
Research, Embedded, Software, ICS
- rubens[at]ioactive[dot]com

# SATELLITE COMMUNICATIONS



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The IOActive logo, featuring the letters 'IO' in a bold, black, sans-serif font, followed by the word 'Active' in a similar font. The 'O' in 'IO' is a solid red circle. The background of the right side of the slide features a faint, stylized circuit board pattern in grey and red.

**IOActive**

# Maritime



# Industrial



# Military



# Aerospace



# Emergencies



# Media





# SPACE SEGMENT



# GROUND SEGMENT



# Vendors Affected



# SATCOM Terminals





# Ideal Research Environment



# Actual Research Environment

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# Methodology



# Static Analysis

- Information gathering
- Reverse engineering

# Information Gathering

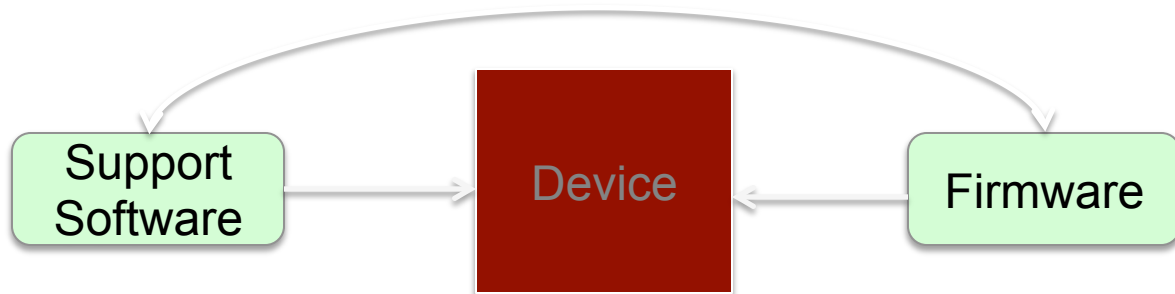
- Datasheets
- Implementation and support guides
- Success cases
- Manuals
- Public information
- Press releases
- Multimedia material: videos, presentations, pictures ...

# Information Gathering

- How was the system designed?
- How is it typically deployed in real world situations?
- What are its components?
- What are its main features?

# Reverse Engineering

- Support software
  - Configuration, setup
  - Firmware



# Vulnerabilities





# It's Not a Bug, It's a Feature

Hard coded  
Credentials

Backdoors

Insecure Protocols

Undocumented  
Protocols

- 13 CVEs
- No patches

# Inmarsat BGAN Terminals

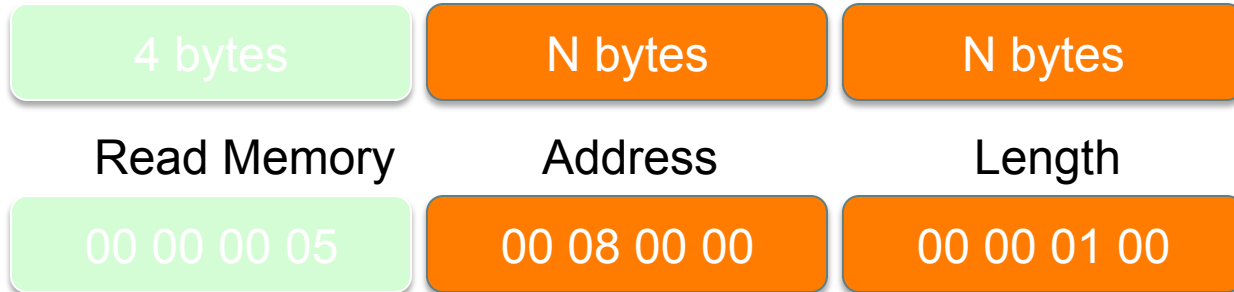
- BGAN Stack
  - GateHouse – [www.gatehoude.dk](http://www.gatehoude.dk)
- Customization/firmware
  - Hughes
- Different Vendors
  - Harris, JRC, Hughes ...

# Inmarsat BGAN Terminals

- VxWorks
- USB, Ethernet, ...
- Firmweare
  - Contains symbols
  - CRC
  - Upgrade via FTP
  - Debug/test/in house functionalities

# Zing Protocol – CVE-2013-6035

- Undocumented binary protocol
- Inmarsat BGAN/FB terminals and Thuraya IP
- 1827/TCP
- Dozens of functions – GPS/DSP/FGPA, Memory, Comms
- Complete control over the terminal



# Hard Coded Credentials - CVE-2013-6034

- FTP/Shell access

```
ROM:A002449C      LDR    R0, =aLogininit ; "*** loginInit() ***\n"  
ROM:A00244A0      BL     printf  
ROM:A00244A4      BL     loginInit  
ROM:A00244A8      LDR    R1, =aSr9cqrqqcc ; "SR9cQRQQcc"  
ROM:A00244AC      LDR    R0, =aBganx      ; "bganx"  
ROM:A00244B0      BL     loginUserAdd  
ROM:A00244B4 ; -----  
ROM:A00244B4      LDR    R1, =aCqbszcsrrd ; "cQbSzcSRRd"  
ROM:A00244B8      LDR    R0, =aBganuser  ; "bganuser"  
ROM:A00244BC      BL     loginUserAdd  
ROM:A00244C0 ; -----
```

Username	Password (Hashed)	Cleartext
target	RcQbRbzRyc	password
bganx	SR9cQRQQcc	satellite
bganuser	cQbSzcSRR	broadband

# Demo



# Hard-coded Credentials ThurayaIP - CVE-2014-0326

- VxQWorks
- FTP/Shell access

```
ROM:A002DC14      LDR    R0, =aDslp      ; "dslp"
ROM:A002DC18      LDR    R1, =aSybcbcrczz ; "SybcbcRczz"
ROM:A002DC1C      BL     loginUserAdd
ROM:A002DC20      LDR    R2, =0xA064C458
ROM:A002DC24      LDR    R3, [R2]
ROM:A002DC28      ANDS  R4, R3, #0x20
ROM:A002DC2C      BNE   loc_A002DC44
ROM:A002DC30      LDR    R0, =aDslTargetShell ; "DSL+ Target Shell [BSP 2C]\n\nUsername: "
ROM:A002DC34      BL     loginStringSet
ROM:A002DC38      MOV   R1, R4
ROM:A002DC3C      LDR    R0, =loginPrompt2
ROM:A002DC40      BL     shellLoginInstall
```

Username	Password (Hashed)	Cleartext
target	RcQbRbzRyc	password
dslp	SybcbcRczz	dslpuser

```
; Attributes: bp-based frame

dbg_wms_init
MOV     R12, SP
STMFD  SP!, {R4-R7,R11,R12,LR,PC}
LDR     R7, =aDbg_wms_init ; "dbg_wms_init"
LDR     R5, =aSupport_grp ; "support_grp"
LDR     R6, =aJazi_grp ; "jazi_grp"
SUB     R11, R12, #4
LDR     R4, =aEverywhere ; "Everywhere"
MOV     R2, R7
MOV     R0, #2
LDR     R1, =aBegin ; "BEGIN"
BL      mmi_trace_message
LDR     R1, =aSupport ; "support"
LDR     R2, =aHnsupport ; "hnsupport"
MOV     R0, R5
BL      httpPwdConfAdd
LDR     R1, =aJaziuser ; "jaziuser"
LDR     R2, =aJZ1 ; "j@Z1"
MOV     R0, R6
BL      httpPwdConfAdd
MOV     R1, R5
MOV     R2, R4
LDR     R0, =aFsEnHtmlDebug_ ; "/fs/en/html/debug.htm"
BL      httpCtrlConfAdd
MOV     R1, R6
MOV     R2, R4
LDR     R0, =aFsEnHtmlJazi_h ; "/fs/en/html/jazi.htm"
BL      httpCtrlConfAdd
MOV     R1, R5
MOV     R2, R4
LDR     R0, =aFsEnHtmlSyslog ; "/fs/en/html/syslog.htm"
BL      httpCtrlConfAdd
MOV     R1, R5
MOV     R2, R4
LDR     R0, =aFsEnHtmlPhysta ; "/fs/en/html/phystat_collector.htm"
BL      httpCtrlConfAdd
MOV     R1, R5
MOV     R2, R4
LDR     R0, =aFsEnHtmlMstat_ ; "/fs/en/html/mstat_collector.htm"
BL      httpCtrlConfAdd
LDR     R1, =(aLle_suspend+8)
MOV     R2, R7
MOV     R0, #2
LDMFD  SP, {R4-R7,R11,SP,LR}
B       mmi_trace_message
; End of function dbg_wms_init
```



# ThraneLINK Insecure Protocol – CVE-2013-0328

- *“ThraneLINK is a sophisticated communication protocol that connects the SAILOR products in a network, offering important new opportunities to vessels. It provides facility for remote diagnostics and enables access to all the SAILOR products from a single point for service. This results in optimized maintenance and lower cost of ownership because less time is needed for troubleshooting and service. Installation is made easier as ThraneLINK automatically identifies new products in the system. The uniform protocol is an open standard which provides a future proof solution for all vessels “ - Cobham*

## Introduction

The ThraneLINK Management Application (TMA) is a Windows program that provides easy monitoring, remote operation and software update of connected Thrane & Thrane devices with ThraneLINK support.

All Thrane & Thrane devices with ThraneLINK support must be on the same LAN.










# ThraneLINK – Discovery Phase (Client Side)

- Service Locator Protocol (SLP) – OpenSLP

```
.text:00476187      push    ebx
.text:00476188      push    offset sub_475CE0
.text:0047618D      push    0
.text:0047618F      push    0
.text:00476191      push    edi
.text:00476192      push    ecx
.text:00476193      mov     [ebx], esi
.text:00476195      call   ds:SLPFindSrvs
```

- Attributes

	.rdata:005...	0000000E	C	device-vendor
	.rdata:005...	0000000D	C	device-model
	.rdata:005...	00000011	C	device-serial-no
	.rdata:005...	00000012	C	device-sw-version
	.rdata:005...	0000000F	C	device-product
	.rdata:005...	00000010	C	device-sw-build
	.rdata:005...	0000000D	C	device-alias

# ThraneLINK – Discovery Phase (Client Side)

```
call    _strcpy
push   ebx
lea    ebx, [ebp+var_A0]
push   offset format ; "service:device.thrane://is"
push   32h ; maxlen
push   ebx ; s
call   _sprintf
add    esp, 1Ch
lea    esi, [ebp+var_E6]
push   offset aSailor6006Mess ; "SAILOR 6006 Message Terminal Inmarsat-C"...
push   46h ; maxlen
push   esi ; s
call   _sprintf
mov    dword ptr [esp], 0Ah ; pri
push   esi
push   4
push   1
mov    eax, [ebp+arg_0]
lea    esi, [ebp+var_212]
add    eax, 0A9h
push   eax
push   offset a6006_c ; "6006_C"
push   offset aDeviceVendorTh ; "(device-vendor=Thrane & Thrane),(device"...
push   12Ch ; maxlen
push   esi ; s
call   _sprintf
add    esp, 30h
mov    edx, [ebp+src]
push   edx
push   offset AppSLPRegReport
push   1
push   esi
push   0
push   0FFFFh
push   ebx
mov    eax, [ebp+arg_0]
mov    eax, [eax+270h]
push   eax
call   _SLPReg
mov    edx, [ebp+arg_0]
```

# ThraneLINK Remote Management (Server Side)

- Features

- Firmware update
- Diagnostic
- Reboot
- Forwarded Syslog
  - Custom configuration settings

- Implementation

- SNMP
  1. System config
  2. Software download
  3. Diagnostics report
  4. Logging

# Demo



# Predictable Admin Reset Code – CVE-2013-7810

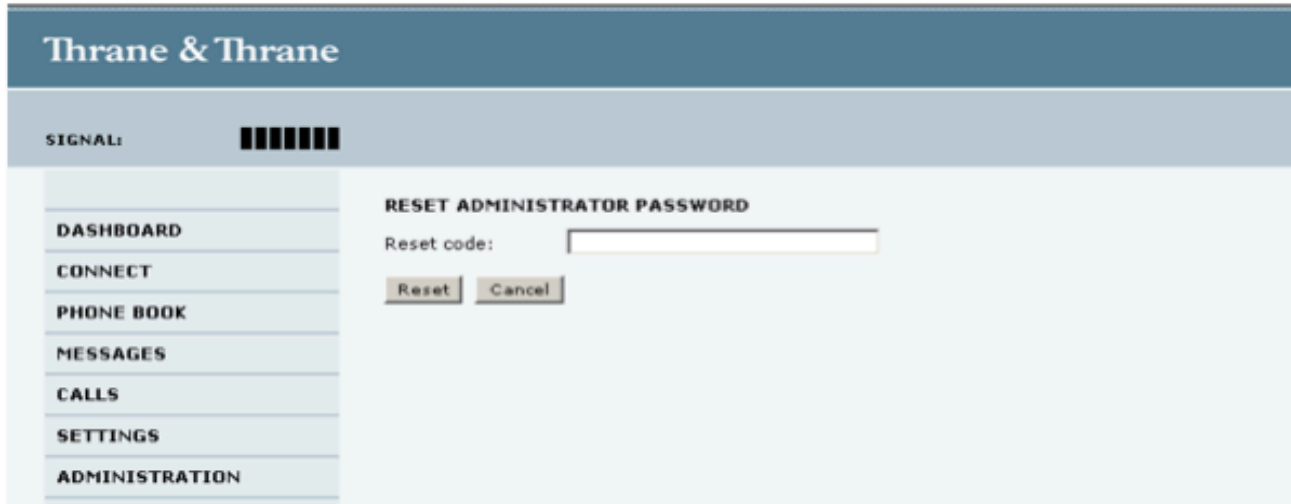
- COBHAM
- Explorer/Sailor/Aviator/VSAT

## Resetting the administrator password

If you have forgotten and need to reset the administrator password, do as follows:

1. Contact your supplier for a reset code.  
Please report the serial number and IMEI number of the terminal.  
You can find the serial number and IMEI number in the **Dashboard**.

2. Click the link **Forgot administrator password?** at the bottom of the **ADMINISTRATOR LOGON** page (see the previous section).



The screenshot displays the Thrane & Thrane web interface. At the top, the company name 'Thrane & Thrane' is visible. Below it, there is a 'SIGNAL:' indicator with a signal strength icon. A navigation menu on the left lists: DASHBOARD, CONNECT, PHONE BOOK, MESSAGES, CALLS, SETTINGS, and ADMINISTRATION. The main content area is titled 'RESET ADMINISTRATOR PASSWORD' and contains a 'Reset code:' label followed by an empty text input field. Below the input field are two buttons: 'Reset' and 'Cancel'.

Figure 6-52: Web interface: Administration, Reset administrator password

3. Type in the reset code obtained from your supplier and click **Reset**.
4. Type in the user name **Admin** and the default password **1234**.



# Predictable Admin Reset Code – CVE-2013-7810

- Device serial number
  - Hex. 16 bytes, padded with zeros
- Hard coded string (redacted)
  - “kd04rafIOACTIVE” (16 bytes)

```
import md5
m = md5.new()
m.update("\x12\x34\x56\x78"+" \x00"*12)
m.update("kdf04rafIOACTIVE")
m.hexdigest()
```

# Aviator 700D

Use the built-in web interface of the SBU to access the SBU configuration settings in the CM of the SBU. A subset of the configuration settings are stored in a write-protected area of the CM. This subset contains the physical settings for the antenna, cabling and other external input.

## Important

To setup or change the settings of the write-protected area you must connect a PC to the connector marked **Maintenance** on the SBU front plate. You can view all SBU settings from any LAN or WLAN interface.

The CM also contains the SIM card for accessing the SwiftBroadband service. The settings that can only be changed when connected to the SBU maintenance connector are:

- **Discrete I/O** settings
- **System type**
- Cable loss data in **Settings, RF settings,**
- Input from navigational systems in **Settings, External systems**
- Enabling options (Router, WLAN) in **Settings, Flex.**

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# Demo



# Admin Code 'Backdoor' -

## 5 Local and Remote Control

There are a number of message channels that can be used to connect the terminal with its configuring equipment.

- Using the Ethernet connection on the UT (Local)
- Using the USB connection on the UT (Local)
- Using the BGAN network (Remote)

The Ethernet connection may be used to:

- Connect a PC to access the WebUI to configure the terminal
- Connect a third party equipment that communicates using AT commands, which could be user equipment e.g. intelligent SCADA RTUs

The USB port may only be used to connect a PC to access the WebUI to configure the terminal

The BGAN network may be used to support remote terminal management both using SMS exchanges and using WebUI. AT messages can also be used indirectly over the BGAN connection if there is intelligent user equipment connected to the UT that is accessible remotely by virtue of its PDP context. The user equipment can then be remotely commanded to issue AT commands across its local Ethernet connection to the UT.

# Demo



# AVIATOR SDU Shell Hardcoded Credentials – CVE-2014-2964

```
bl    sub_10248C48    # Branch
lis   %r3, ((aDebug+0x10000)@h) # "debug"
addi  %r3, %r3, -0x7448 # aDebug # Add Immediate
lis   %r4, debug@h    # Load Immediate Shifted
addi  %r4, %r4, debug@l # Add Immediate
li    %r5, 0          # Load Immediate
bl    sub_10248C48    # Branch
lis   %r3, ((aProd+0x10000)@h) # "prod"
addi  %r3, %r3, -0x7440 # aProd # Add Immediate
lis   %r4, prod@h     # Load Immediate Shifted
addi  %r4, %r4, prod@l # Add Immediate
li    %r5, 1          # Load Immediate
bl    sub_10248C48    # Branch
lis   %r3, ((aDo160+0x10000)@h) # "do160"
addi  %r3, %r3, -0x7438 # aDo160 # Add Immediate
lis   %r4, do160@h    # Load Immediate Shifted
addi  %r4, %r4, do160@l # Add Immediate
li    %r5, 0          # Load Immediate
bl    sub_10248C48    # Branch
lis   %r3, ((aFrlp+0x10000)@h) # "frlp"
addi  %r3, %r3, -0x7430 # aFrlp # Add Immediate
lis   %r4, frlp@h     # Load Immediate Shifted
addi  %r4, %r4, frlp@l # Add Immediate
li    %r5, 1          # Load Immediate
bl    sub_10248C48    # Branch
```

# Cobham TBus2 Hardcoded Credentials – CVE-2014-2941

When the transceiver receives a data message of less than 2 kbytes it is checked whether this message has the format of a TBus 2 message. A TBus 2 message is not stored on the transceiver as a normal message; instead the transceiver handles the commands in the message.

The commands are handled in the order they are placed in the message. After successfully completing a command the next command is handled until all commands are handled or the handling of a command fails. The transceiver aborts the handling of the command sequence if one command fails.

As with the shell interface not all commands are allowed for all users there is 4 authority levels: Normal, super, sysadm and distb. On the remote TBus 2 interface all commands except for one needs at least super authority. Only the commands, which set the authority, can be handled at normal authority. The transceiver always handles the first command within a new command sequence received on the remote TBus 2 interface, with normal authority. Which means that the first command always has to be the 'set authority' command. The password for a given authority level is the same as in the shell interface. It is not possible to use a default password on the remote interface, the password has to be changed for a given authority level before it is possible to use that authority level for the remote TBus 2 interface.



# Cobham TBus2 Hardcoded Credentials – CVE-2014-2941

```
.rodata:00109CF0 ; UserTab
.rodata:00109CF0 _ZL7UserTab      DCD aNormal_0      ; DATA XREF: GetCurrentUser(void)+4lo
.rodata:00109CF0                                     ; .text:off_A6FA8lo ...
.rodata:00109CF0                                     ; "normal"
.rodata:00109CF4      DCD 0
.rodata:00109CF8      DCD aSuper         ; "super"
.rodata:00109CFC      DCD 0
.rodata:00109D00      DCD aSysadm        ; "sysadm"
.rodata:00109D04      DCD 0
.rodata:00109D08      DCD aDistb         ; "distb"
.rodata:00109D0C      DCD 0
.rodata:00109D10      DCD aProd          ; "prod"
.rodata:00109D14      DCD 1
.rodata:00109D18      DCD aDevl         ; "devl"
.rodata:00109D1C      DCD 1
```

# Demo



# IRIDIUM – Pilot Hard Coded Account

iridium

10/01/12 | 20:29:36 | guest | [Sign In](#)

sign in

Enter your username and password below.

- status
- counters
- diagnostics

sign in

username:

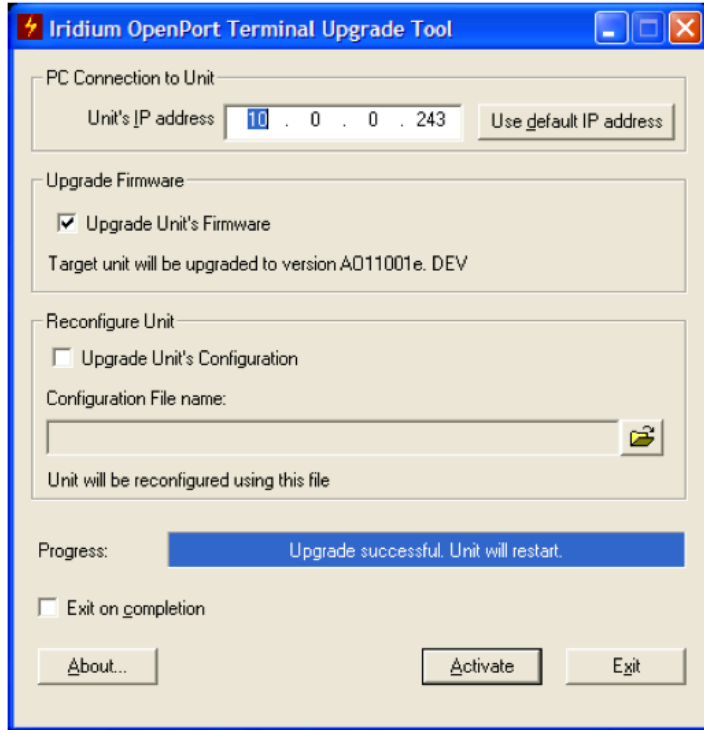
password:

Copyright Iridium Satellite LLC 2012

# Demo



# IRIDIUM Pilot Unauthenticated Firmware Upload



# Demo



# Real World Attacks

## Maritime



## Aerospace



## Military



# Demo





# Vendor Responses

- TBD