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Got Citrix? Hack IT!

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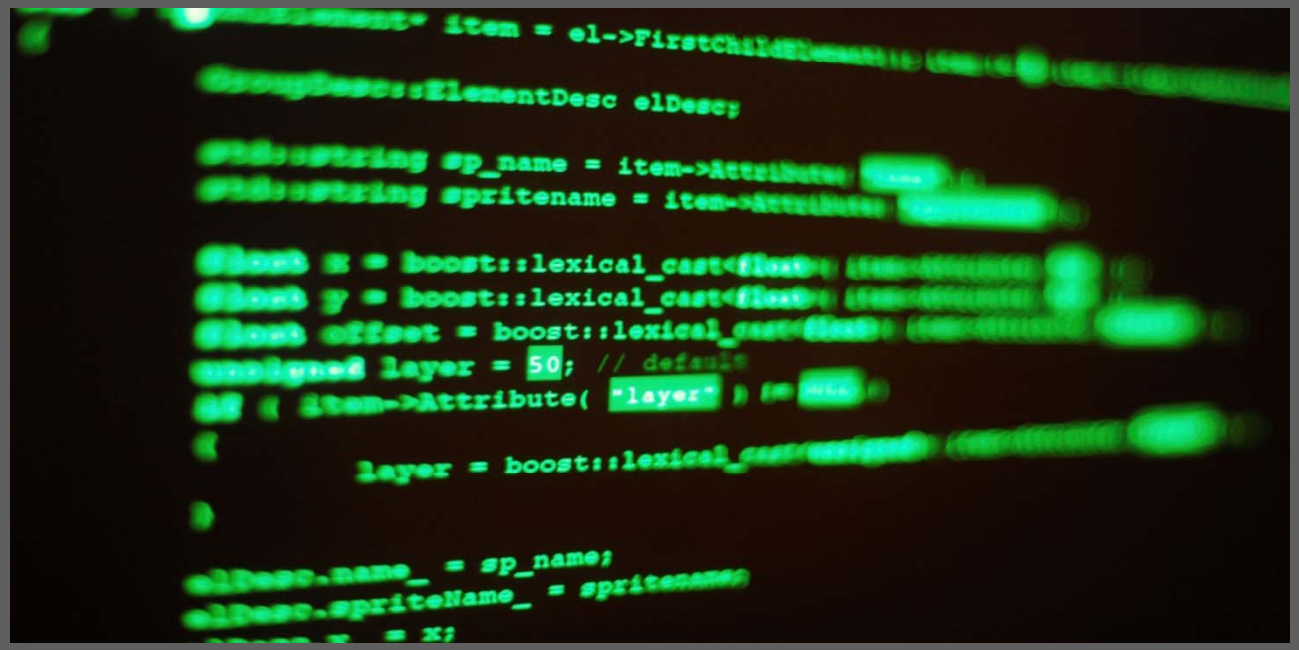
Who Am I?



- Principal Consultant – Foundstone Professional Services
- Code Review / Threat Modeling / Application Security
- Masters from Carnegie Mellon

Agenda

- Background
- Demo 1: Kiosk Mode
- Demo 2: Unauthenticated Access
- Demo 3: (Un)Hidden Hotkeys
- Demo 4: Restricted Desktop Access
- Demo 5: Attack Microsoft Office
- Remediation Measures

False Sense of Security

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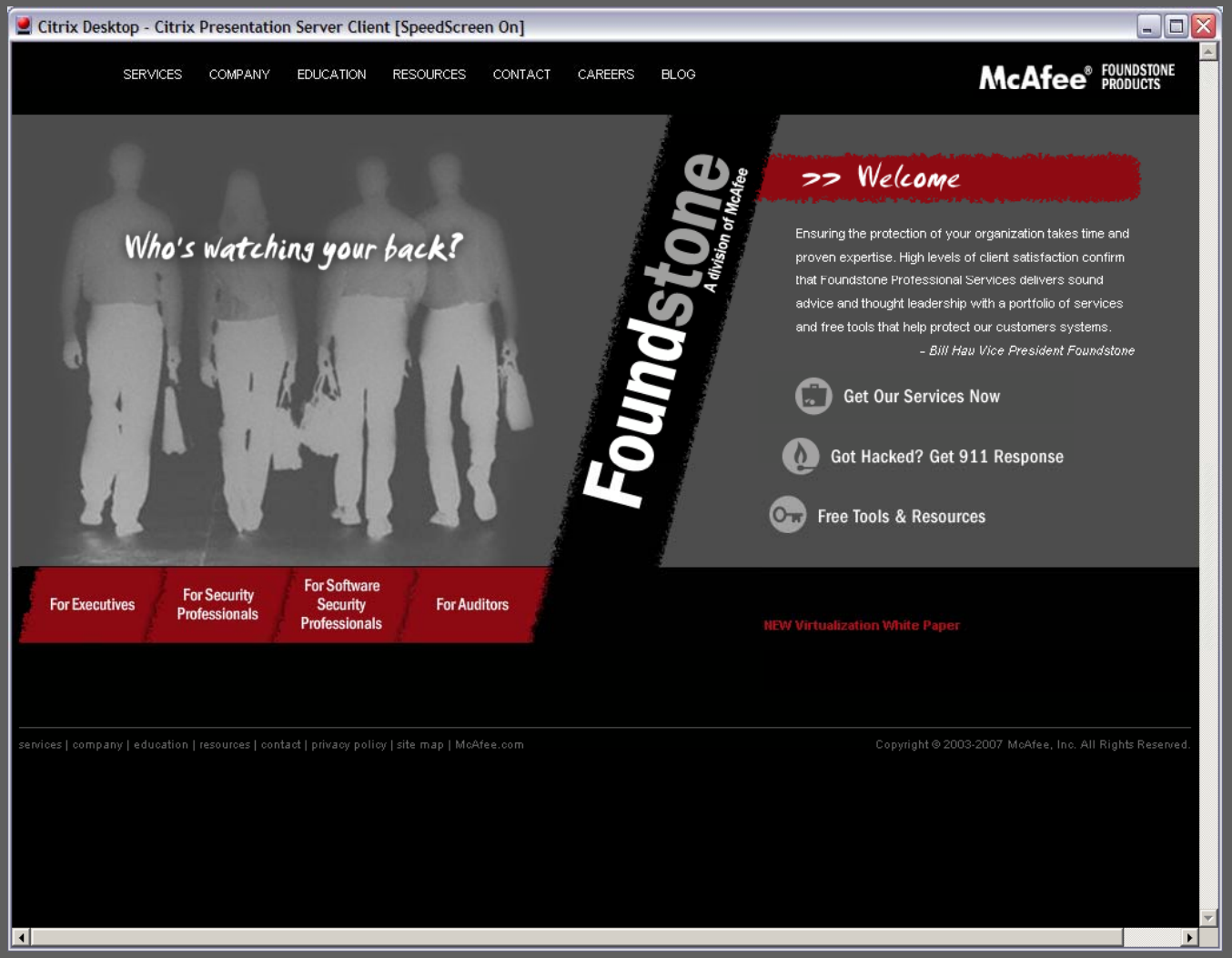
Demo1: Kiosk Mode



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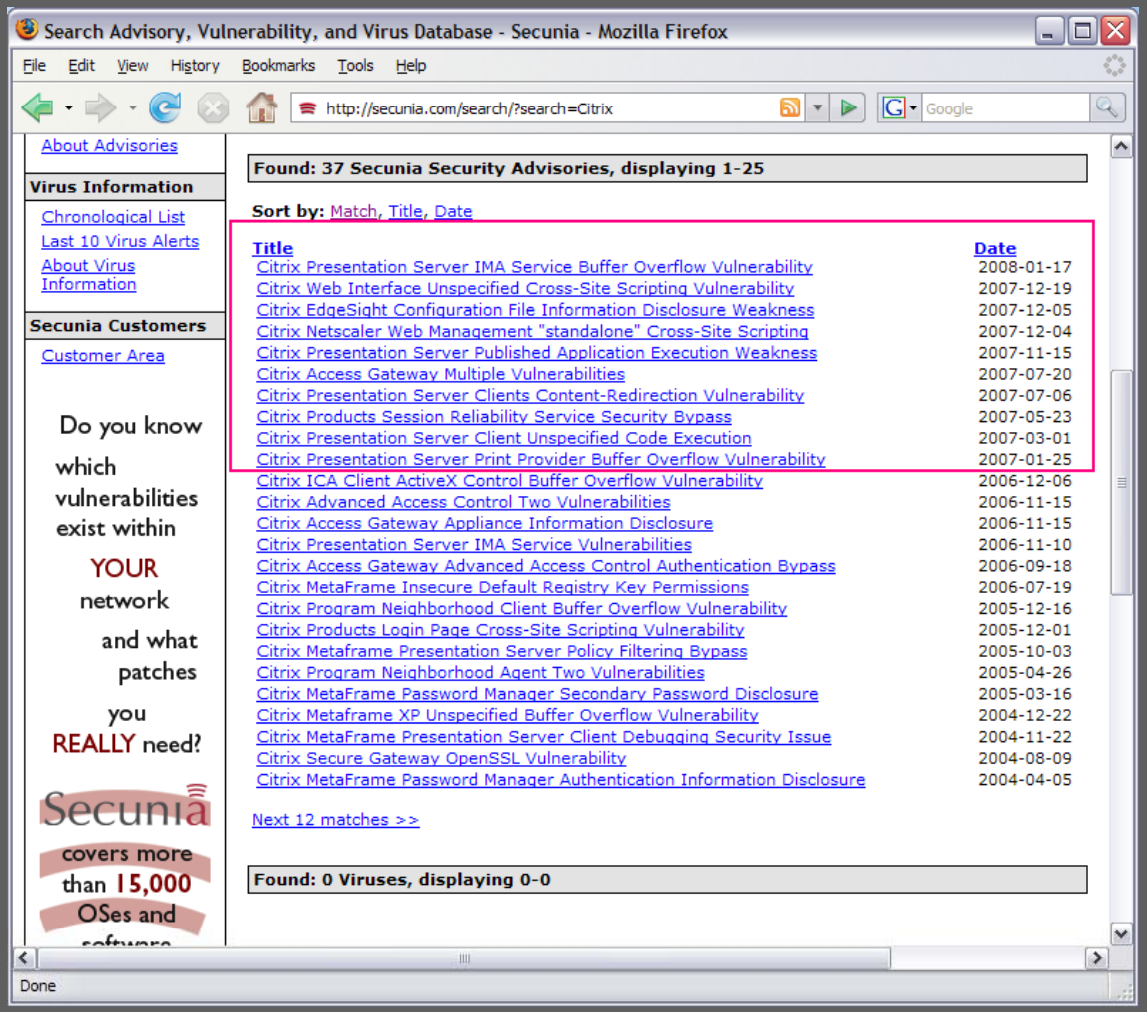
Demo1: Kiosk Mode (Attack Vectors)

- Ctrl + h – View History
- Ctrl + n – New Browser
- Shift + Left Click – New Browser
- Ctrl + o – Internet Address (browse feature)
- Ctrl + p – Print (to file)
- Right Click (Shift + F10)
  - Save Image As
  - View Source
- F1 – Jump to URL…
- Browse to http://download.insecure.org/nmap/dist/nmap-4.53-setup.exe

I Hope You Are Patching ☺



*Source: http://secunia.com

Demo 2: Unauthenticated Access

- 9 publicly accessible exploits 2007 – 08
- Particularly interesting
  - Citrix Presentation Server IMA Service Buffer Overflow Vulnerability
  - Social Engineering: Malicious ICA files

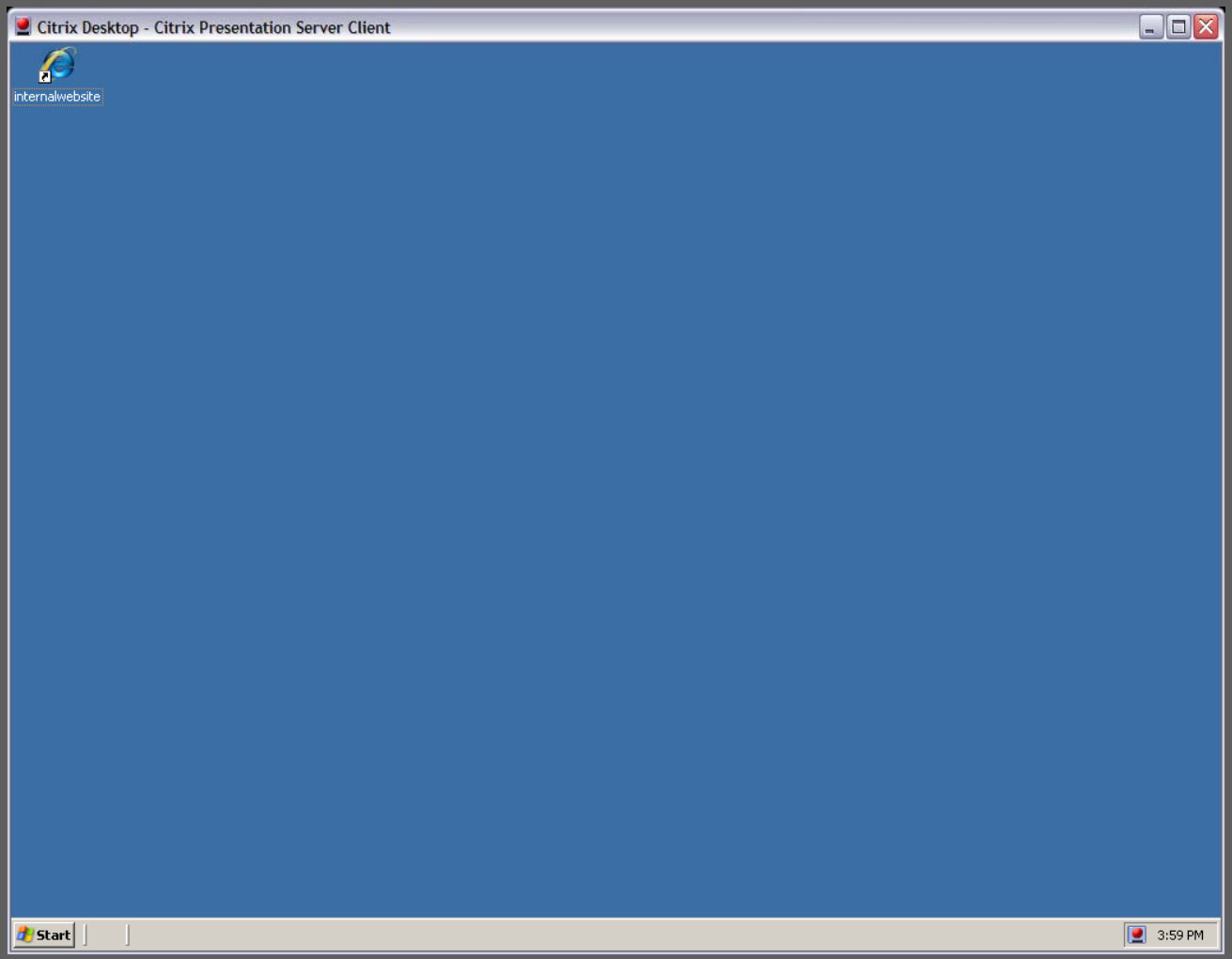
Demo 2: Unauthenticated Access

- Good Old Brute Force
  - One account is all you need
  - I am sure you are using 2 factor authentication ;-)

Demo3: (Un)Hidden Hotkeys

- SHIFT+F1: Local Task List
- SHIFT+F2: Toggle Title Bar
- SHIFT+F3: Close Remote Application
- CTRL+F1: Displays Windows Security Desktop – Ctrl+Alt+Del
- CTRL+F2: Remote Task List
- CTRL+F3: Remote Task Manager – Ctrl+Shift+ESC
- ALT+F2: Cycle through programs
- ALT+PLUS: Alt+TAB
- ALT+MINUS: ALT+SHIFT+TAB

Demo4: Restricted Desktop



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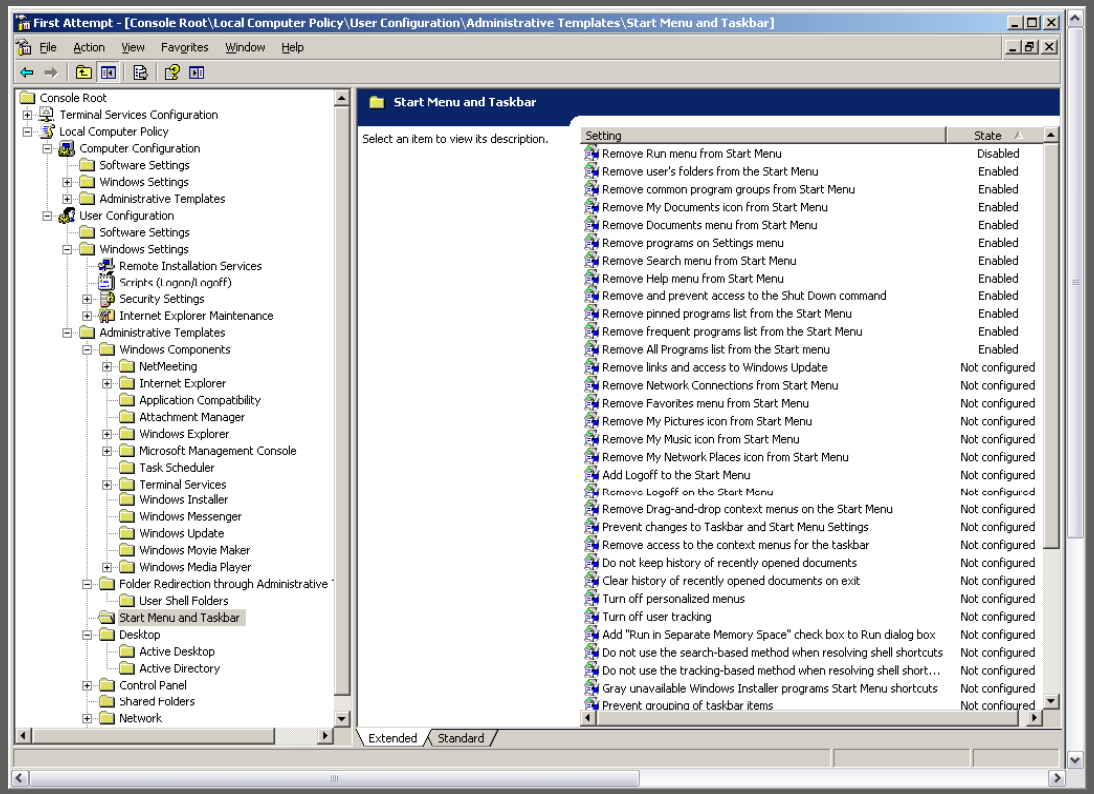
Demo4: Restricted Desktop

- Shortcut to C:\
- Create Batch File
  - CMD.exe
- Host Scripting File (filename.vbs)
  - Set objApp = CreateObject("WScript.Shell")
  - objApp.Run “CMD C:\“

Demo5: Attack Microsoft Office

- File->Save As
  - Browse Files and Launch CMD.exe
- Press F1
  - Search Microsoft
  - Click Suites Home Page
- Macros
  - Remote Shell
  - Privilege Escalation

Remediation Strategies



- 1300 different registry settings
- It is HARD!

Remediation Strategies

- Lock Down Tools
  - Commercial
  - Freeware
  - http://updates.zdnet.com/tags/lockdown.html

Questions or Concerns?